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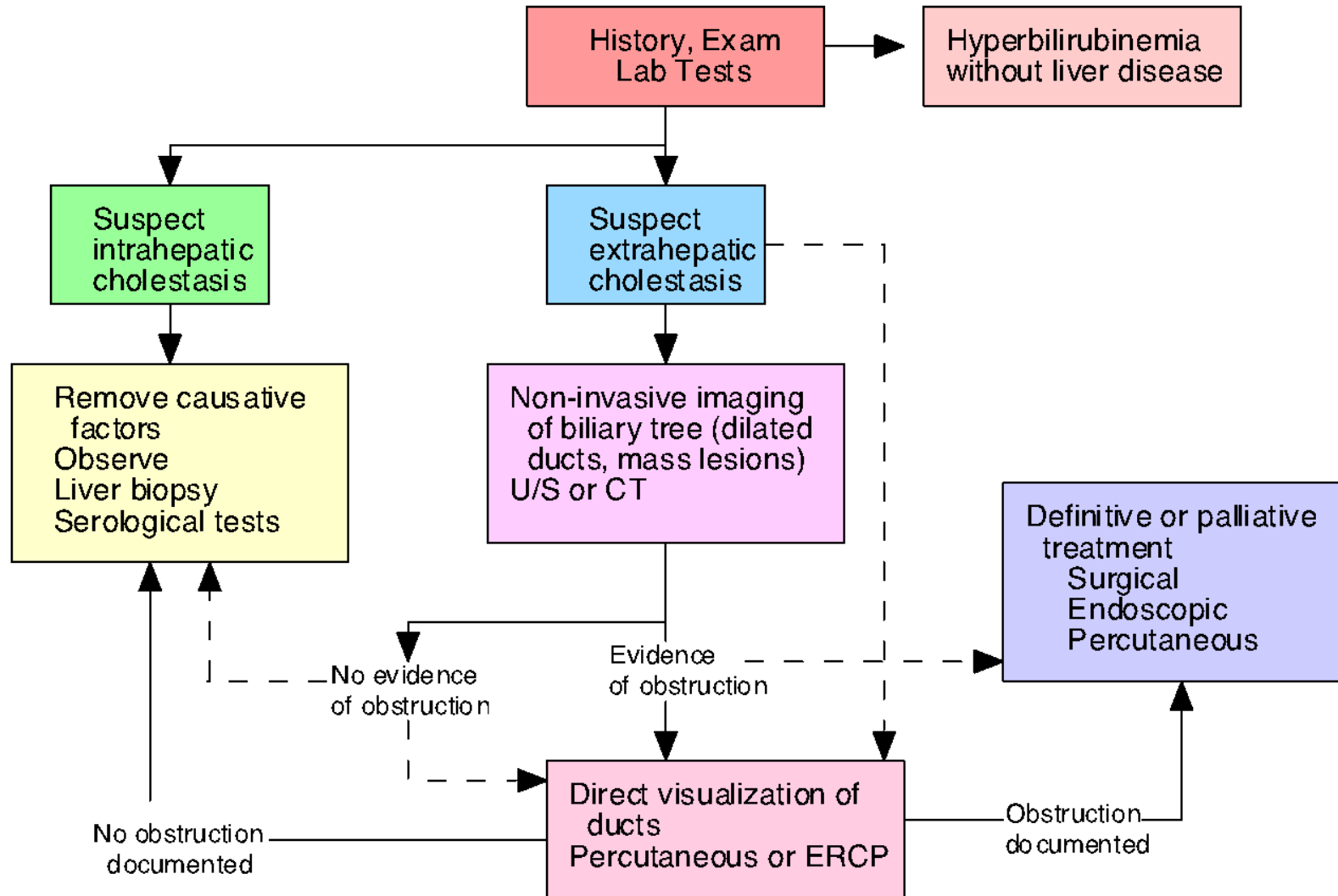
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Appendix Materials

Cholestasis and Hepatitis

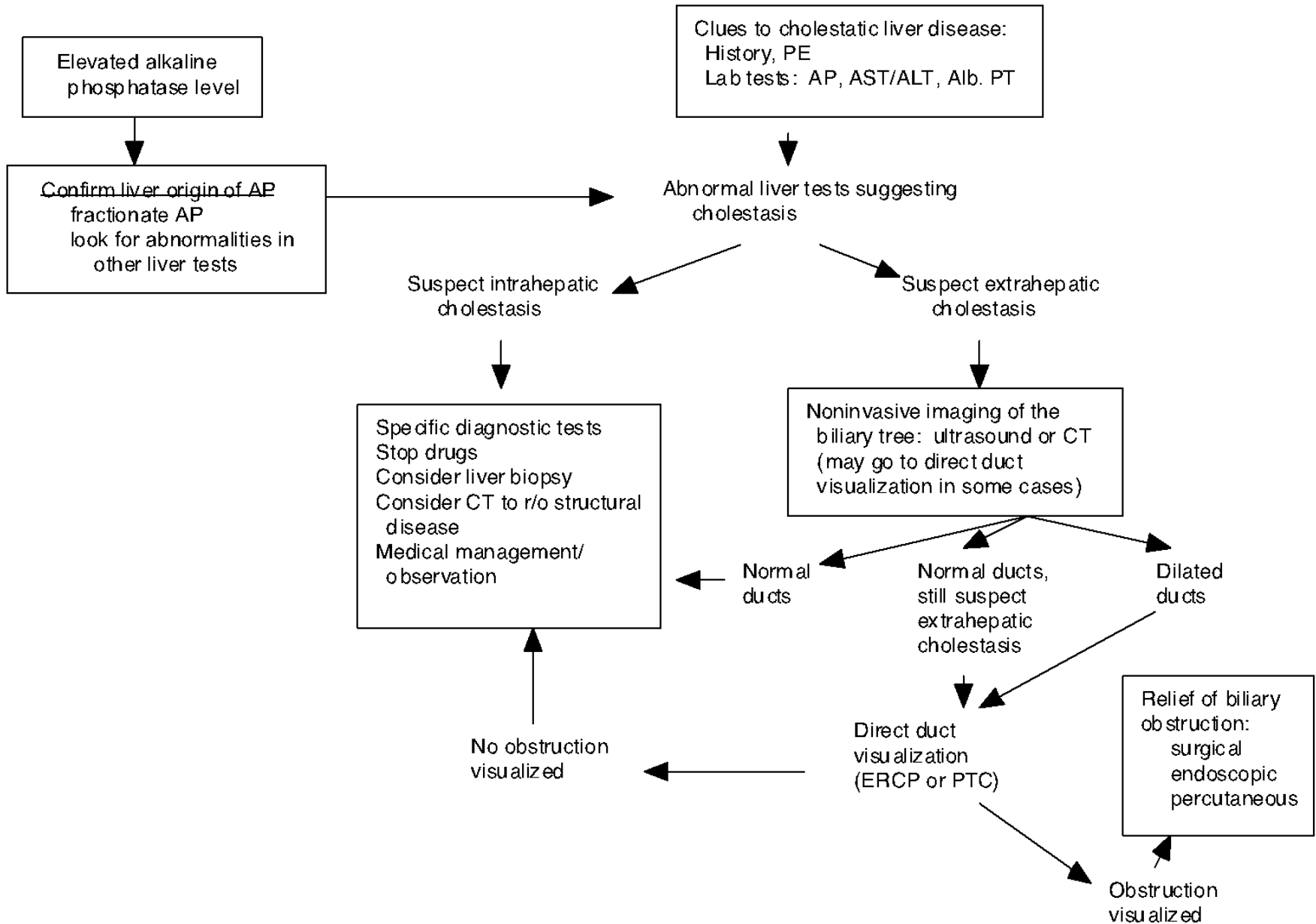
Algorithms for Cholestasis
Extra material on Viral Serologic
Tests

Evaluation of Jaundice



Continuous lines indicate usual pathway for evaluation. Dashed lines indicate alternative pathways that should be employed if individual patient characteristics strongly suggest a diagnosis. Note that both direct duct visualization and treatment to relieve obstruction be performed at the same time.

Approach to the Patient with Cholestasis



Hepatitis B Serology: Interpretation of Tests

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| HBsAg | HBV infection: acute or chronic |
| anti-HBs | Past HBV infection/immunity |
| IgM anti-HBc | Recent (acute) HBV infection |
| HBV DNA | High viral replication/infectivity |
| HBeAg | High viral replication/ infectivity |
| HBeAb | Low viral replication/infectivity |
| IgG anti-HBc and HBsAg | Chronic HBV infection |
| IgG anti-HBc and anti-HBs | Past HBV infection (immune) |