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Name: _____

Date: _____ Nov 2010

Select one: ☐ Dental Student ☐ Resident ☐ COHO* E-mail: _____***Applied Cariology – Short Course*****Directions:** Mark if each of the following statements is either true or false.

	Statement	True	False
22)	2002-2005 WHO-data from Ghana showed a 26% increase in caries prevalence.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
23)	Enamel has a tubular, highly inorganic structure.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
24)	The volume% of organic material in dentin is ten times higher than that of enamel.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
25)	In response to a small incipient caries lesion in enamel, the dentin demineralizes and forms reactive dentin. Bacterial invasion is the first step in the caries process.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
26)	Due to its composition, dentin is more vulnerable to the caries process than enamel.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
27)	Once started, the carious process in the enamel spreads in all directions.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
28)	A cavity that is kept clean will remineralize by exposure to healthy saliva.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Directions: Answer each of the following questions with no more than 5 sentences. Please do not guess. If you do not know the answer, please leave the question blank.

29)	List four things that are necessary for caries disease to progress (Keyes diagram).

* COHO: Community Oral Health Officer

30)	What are the two major diseases important for the differential diagnosis of caries?
31)	Describe the start of the caries process resulting in an incipient lesion.
32)	Describe the difference in progression patterns of fissure caries compared to smooth surface caries.
33)	Describe the natural defense mechanisms in dentin and pulp.