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# SI 615 Digital Libraries Seminar

Week 3 – Content Landscapes

### Themes of this week

**Themes** 

- Overview
- How much information
- Content form and formats
- Institutional context
- Uniqueness

"Storage of new information has been growing at a rate of over 30% a year."

How Much Information, 2003

#### **Overview**

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

#### Multiple perspectives

- Where is information?
- What is information?
- Values assigned?
- By whom?

#### How much information

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

- Scope of the study
- Interesting findings
- Implications for the digital libraries

#### How Much Information:

http://www2.sims.berkeley.edu/research/projects/how-much-info-2003/

#### Forms and formats

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

# Image of Cartoon removed, available online at

nttp://www.tnenewyorkerstore.com/ product\_details.asp? mscssid=VP9PM75LE5UJ9K39F1NCNAQ968 055TB0

### Forms and formats

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

- Format: information structure
  - Discuss (image, text, multimedia)
- Form: Definitions
  - OED
  - Information as thing

Buckland, Michael. "Information as Thing." Journal of the American Society of Information Science 42:5 (June 1991): 351-360.

http://www.ischool.berkeley.edu/~buckland/thing.html

# Information-as-Thing

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

- Tangible entity (touch or measure)
  - Representation of knowledge
- Information as evidence
  - Symbol, fact, legal standing
- Evidence in the form of documents or "informative things"
- Representations are a transformation, necessarily incomplete, form shifting, summarized, derived, retaining properties
- Situational and predicted value of information-as-thing.

#### Forms and formats

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
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- 6. Uniqueness

- Form: Definitions
  - OED
  - Information as Thing
  - Business applications (use specific)
  - Diplomatics (components)

**SAA Glossary of Archival Terminology** 

http://www.archivists.org/glossary/index.asp

#### Institutional context

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

- Creators, managers, users
- Institutional loyalties
- Choices and priorities

### Content Landscape

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

Removed image of the Collections Grid from the above citation.

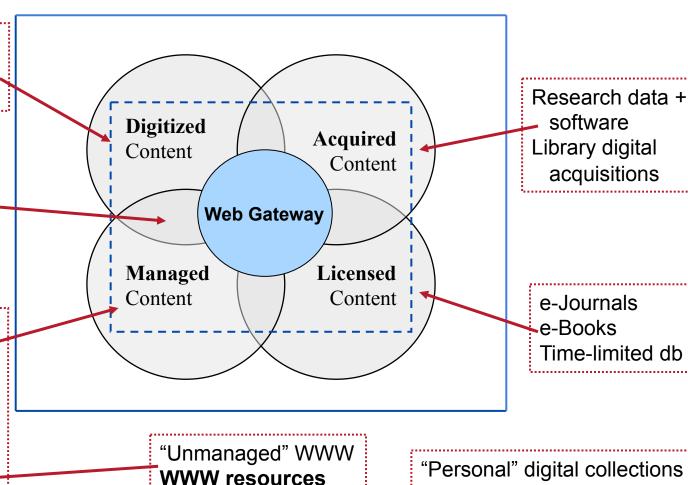
### Content Landscape

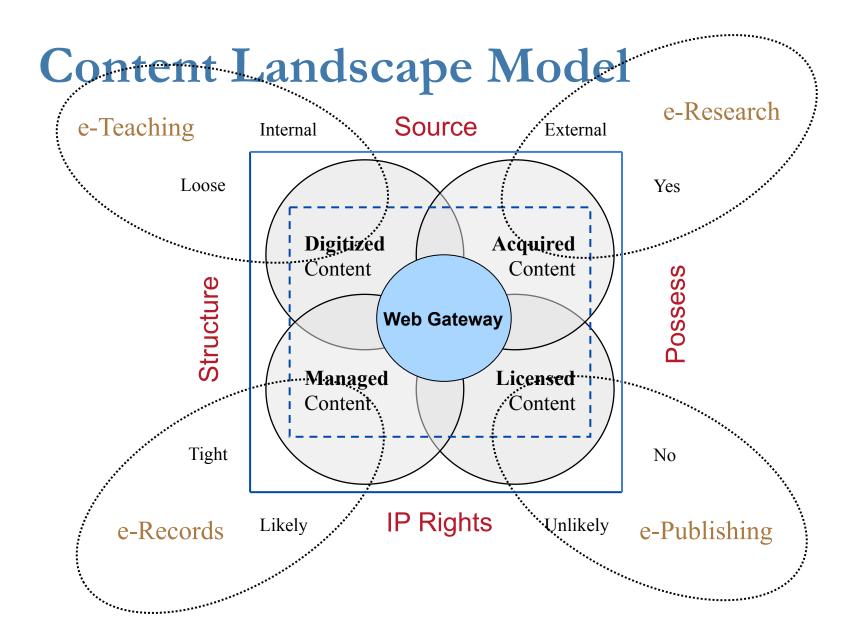
Blackboard objects E-Reserve docs Course websites

Image databases
Text databases
Multimedia
Research data
Student portfolios

# Research center output

Faculty publications
Campus pubs
Enterprise systems
University archives
Web CMS





#### **Content Domains**

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

#### **Lingering Questions:**

- Is "format" a meaningful construct?
- Is web context preservable in any meaningful way?
- Content (value neutral) or assets (value laden)?

### Idea of Uniqueness

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
- 4. Form and formats
- 5. Institutional context
- 6. Uniqueness

- Records (artifacts)
- Information (duplication/publication)
- Processes (functional view)
- Aggregations (distinct assemblages)

## Idea of Uniqueness

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
- 3. How much information?
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- 6. Uniqueness

- Intangibility
- Mutability
- Readers and writers
- Connectability

### Idea of Uniqueness

- 1. Themes
- 2. Overview
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- Does uniqueness have any value today?
- How much of this idea uniqueness is associated with copying?
- How do we document uniqueness?

# Thank you!

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