

# The Finite Element Method for Problems in Physics

## Coding Assignment 3

Consider the 3D elastostatics problem. Find  $u$  such that

PDE	$\sigma_{ij,j} + f_i = 0$ in $\Omega$
Constitutive relation	$\sigma_{ij} = \mathbb{C}_{ijkl}\epsilon_{kl}$
Kinematic relation	$\epsilon_{kl} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\partial u_k}{\partial x_l} + \frac{\partial u_l}{\partial x_k} \right)$
Neumann b.c.	$\sigma_{ij}n_j = h_i$ on $\partial\Omega_{h_i}$
Dirichlet b.c.	$u_i = u_i^g$ on $\partial\Omega_{u_i}$

Consider a three-dimensional domain defined by  $x_1 = [0, 1]$  m;  $x_2 = [0, 1]$  m;  $x_3 = [0, 1]$  m (i.e. the unit cube). Use  $E = 2.0e11$  Pa and  $\nu = 0.3$ . Assume traction  $h_i = 0$  N.m<sup>-2</sup> on all surfaces where no other conditions are specified. Use linear basis functions and a 10 x 10 x 10 element mesh for submission.

Apply the following boundary conditions:

$$h_1 = h_2 = 0, h_3 = 1.0e9 * x_1 \text{ Pa on the face } x_3 = 1 \text{ m and } u_1 = u_2 = u_3 = 0 \text{ m on the face } x_3 = 0 \text{ m.}$$