

Author(s): August E. Evrard, PhD. 2010

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Citation Key

for more information see: <http://open.umich.edu/wiki/CitationPolicy>

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Cyberscience: Computational Science and the Rise of the Fourth Paradigm

GROUP: 1	QUANTITY: 1	SYSTEM PRICE: \$19,024.72	GROUP TOTAL: \$19,024.72
Base Unit:	PowerEdge C6100 Chassis w/ 4 System Boards and support for 2.5" Hard Drives (224-8427)		
Processor:	Intel Xeon X5650, 2.66Ghz, 12M Cache,Turbo, HT, 1333MHz Max Mem (317-4052)		
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Processor:	Intel Xeon X5650, 2.66Ghz, 12M Cache,Turbo, HT, 1333MHz Max Mem (317-4052)		
Processor:	Thermal Heatsink (317-3410)		
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Processor:	Thermal Heatsink (317-3410)		
Processor:	Thermal Heatsink (317-3410)		
Processor:	Dual Processor Option (317-4928)		
Memory:	48GB Memory (12x4GB), 1333MHz Dual Ranked RDIMMs for 2 Processors, Optimized (317-3394)		
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Memory:	48GB Memory (12x4GB), 1333MHz Dual Ranked RDIMMs for 2 Processors, Optimized (317-3394)		
Memory:	Info, Memory for Dual Processor selection (468-7687)		
Hard Drive:	500GB 7.2K RPM SATA 2.5" Hard Drive (342-0974)		
Hard Drive:	500GB 7.2K RPM SATA 2.5" Hard Drive (342-0974)		
Hard Drive:	500GB 7.2K RPM SATA 2.5" Hard Drive (342-0974)		
Hard Drive:	500GB 7.2K RPM SATA 2.5" Hard Drive (342-0974)		
Hard Drive:	CARR,HD,2.5,2LED,C6100,MLK (342-1032)		
Hard Drive:	CARR,HD,2.5,2LED,C6100,MLK (342-1032)		
Hard Drive:	CARR,HD,2.5,2LED,C6100,MLK (342-1032)		

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Honors 352, Class #0.13
August E. (Gus) Evrard, PhD

Fall 2010



Cyberinfrastructure Days

Prizes of up to \$500 awarded for best research posters!

- Present your research at a poster session
- Learn from nationally renowned leaders
- Share information and ideas about advanced, integrated computation and information resources and their use in research and learning
- Attend tutorials, presentations, and panels

Cyberinfrastructure is a platform of technological & human support for advanced, integrated computation and information resources in the service of research and learning.

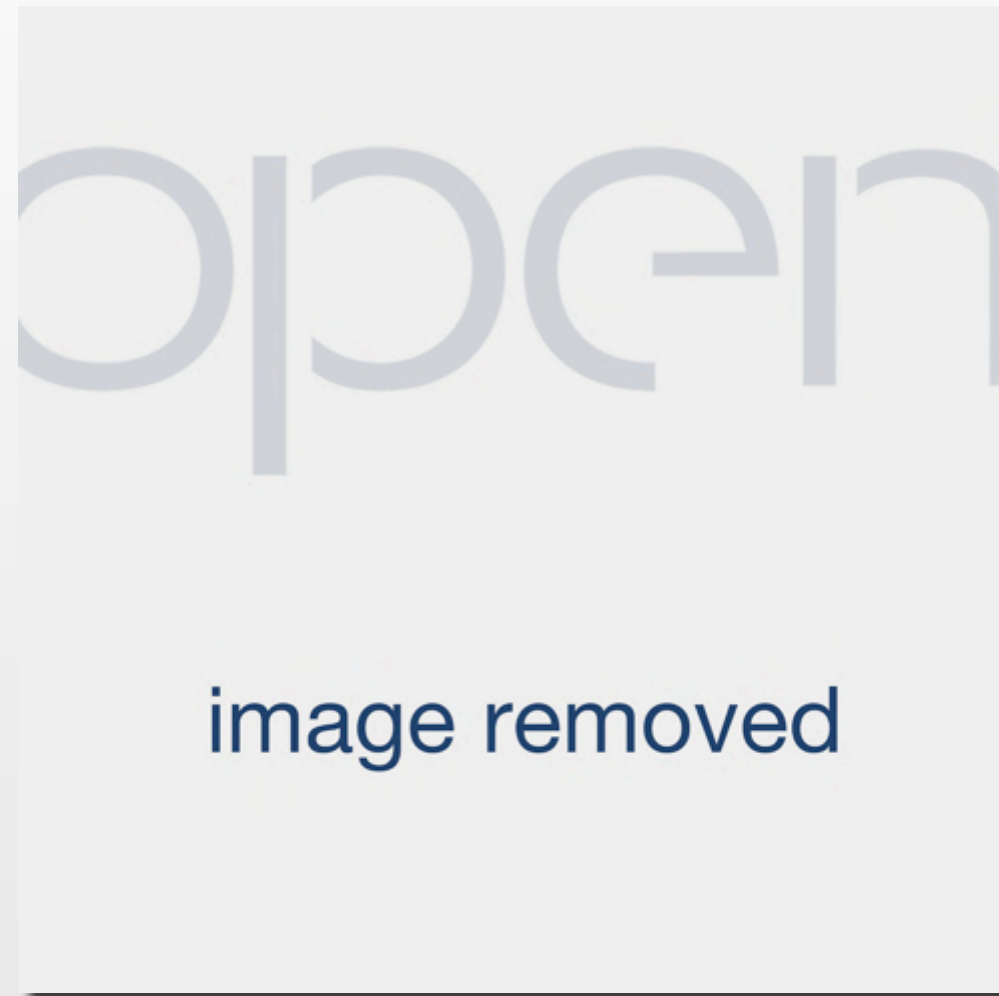
High-performance computing (e.g., simulations, modeling, etc.)
| Cloud computing | Advanced data management, sharing,
& storage | Data collection techniques enabled by advanced
information technologies | Advanced visualization |
Network-mediated collaboration tools | Computer-mediated
instrumentation / sensor networks | Web portals/middleware

Tuesday
November 2
5:30 pm – 8:00 pm
@ **Michigan League**
*Reception &
Poster Session*

Wednesday
November 3
8:00 am – 4:45 pm
@ **Palmer Commons**
*Keynote Speakers:
Larry Smarr, UC San Diego
Jimmy Lin, Univ of Maryland*

Register at www.orci.research.umich.edu/cidays

today's news: China unveils 2.5 Tflop machine



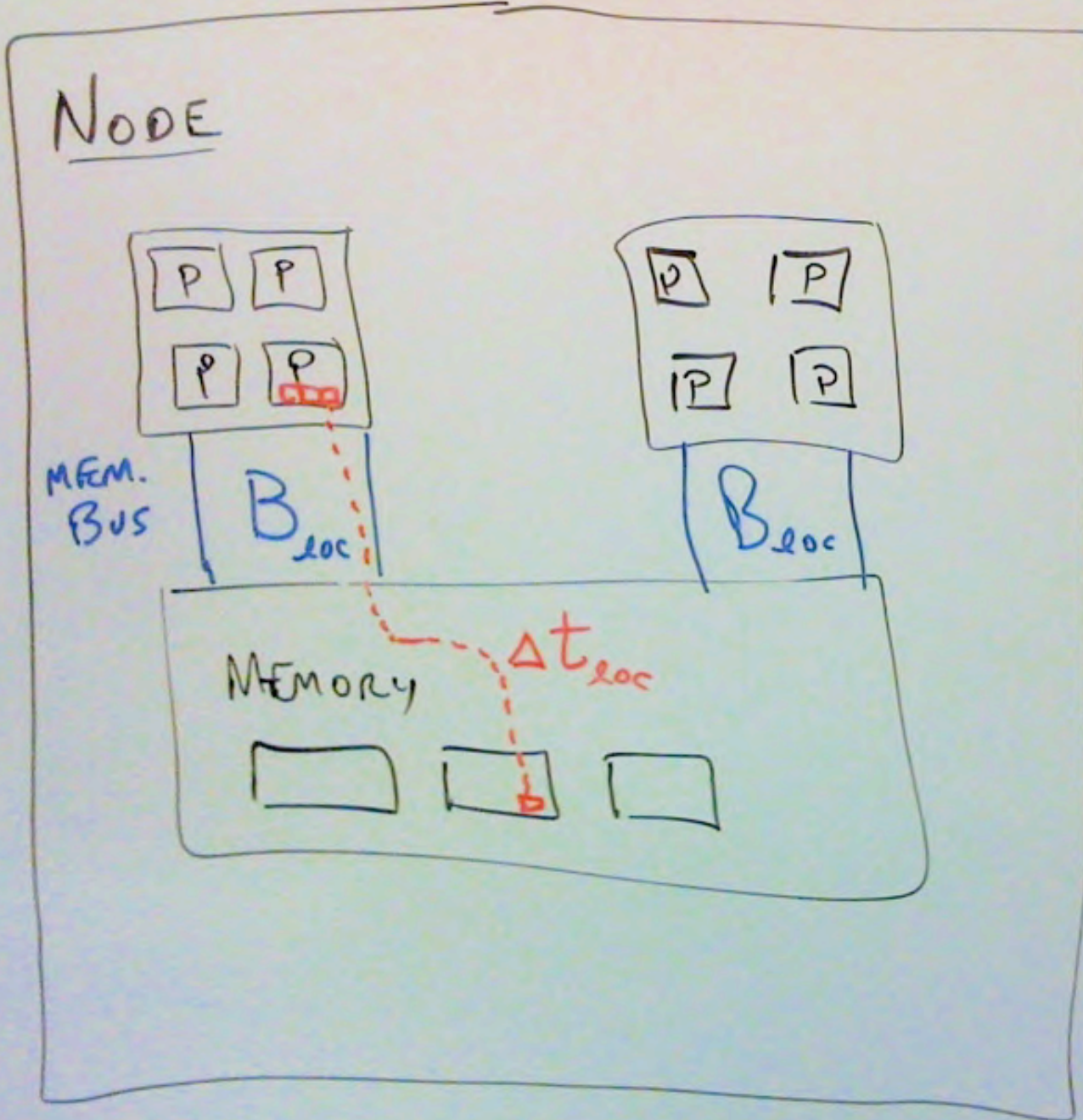
Please see original article and image of China's 2.5 Tflop machine at <http://graphics8.nytimes.com/images/2010/10/28/business/Computer/Computer-popup.jpg>.

today

- * group project updates
- * blackboard: architecture of modern supercomputers (SC)
e.g., nodes for FLUX system @UM
- * **in-class exercise:** consider fundamental requirements for SC design
- * next TUESDAY's class meeting: **meet in LSA bldg (room TBD)**
LHC Atlas presentation by Dr. Shawn Mckee (Physics)
tour of LHC Atlas Tier 2 machine in LSA server room
- * midterm paper (1500-2000 words) due TODAY, 11:55pm
***** Upload via Assignments in CTools *****

exercise: board 1

WHAT IS A SUPERCOMPUTER?



DUAL-QUAD CORE
NODE

Pro
SPEE

Me
B

M

exercise: board 2

Proc.: P GFLOP/s
SPEED

LOCAL MEMORY BANDWIDTH SPEED
B_{proc}: Gb/s

MEMORY LATENCY
 Δt : ns

Word: 64 bits

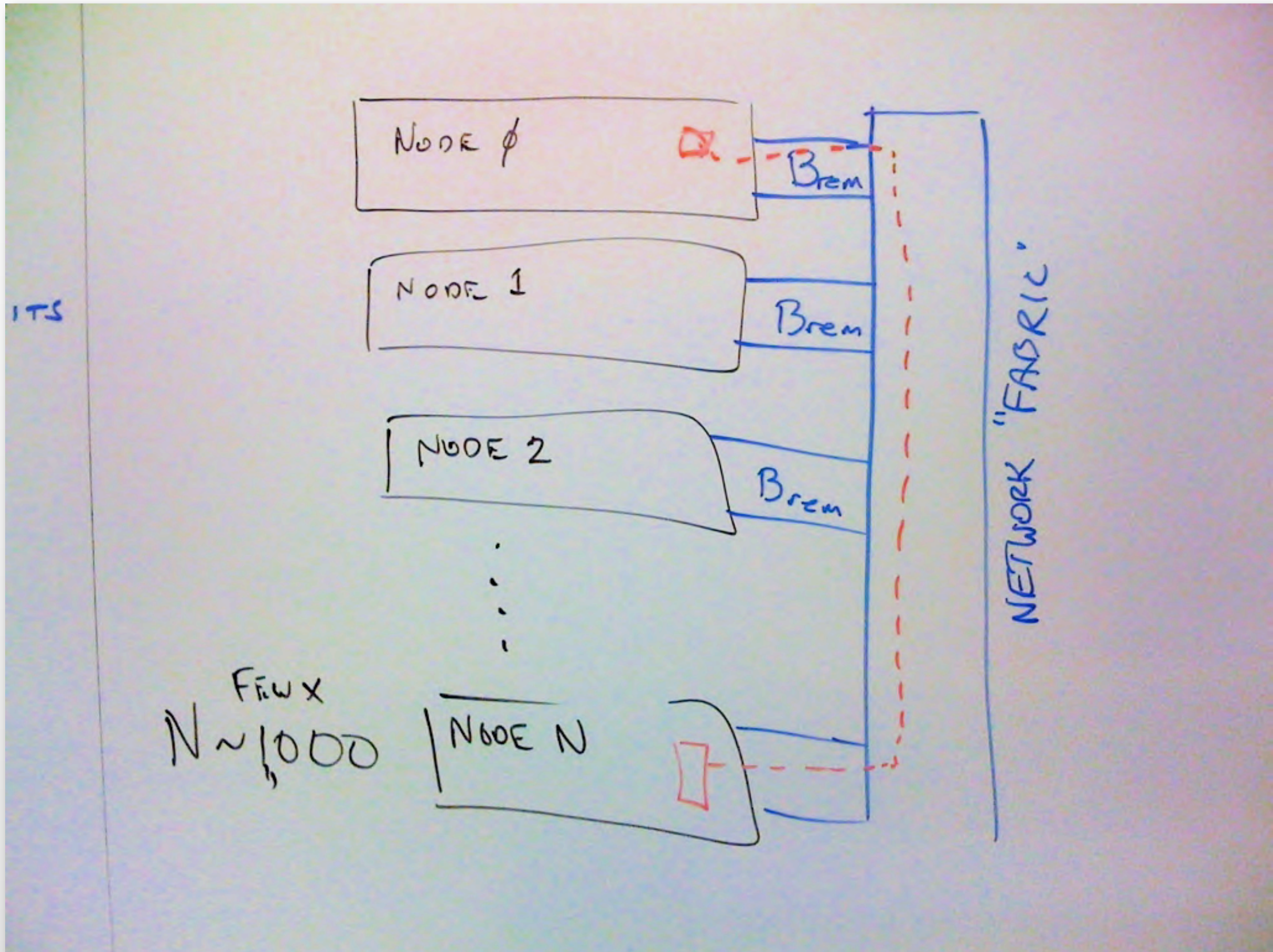
GIGA-FLOATING POINT OPER./SEC
 10^9

GIGABIT/S

nanosee ($10^{-9}s$)

$C = 1 \text{ ft/ns}$

exercise: board 3

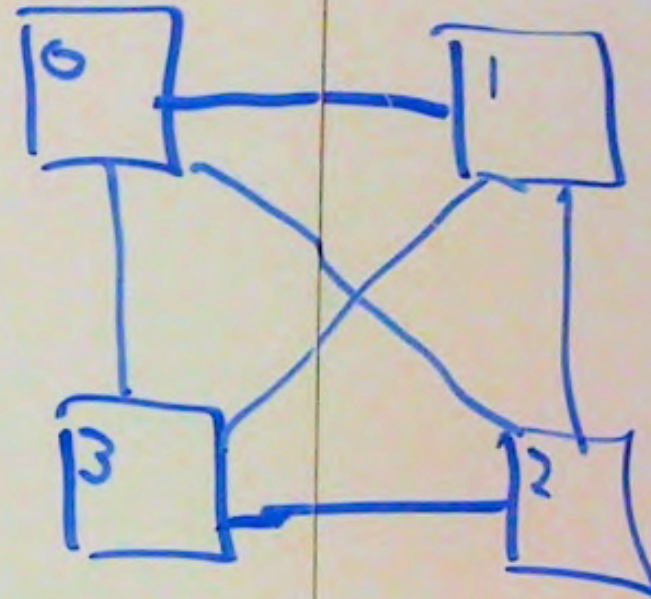
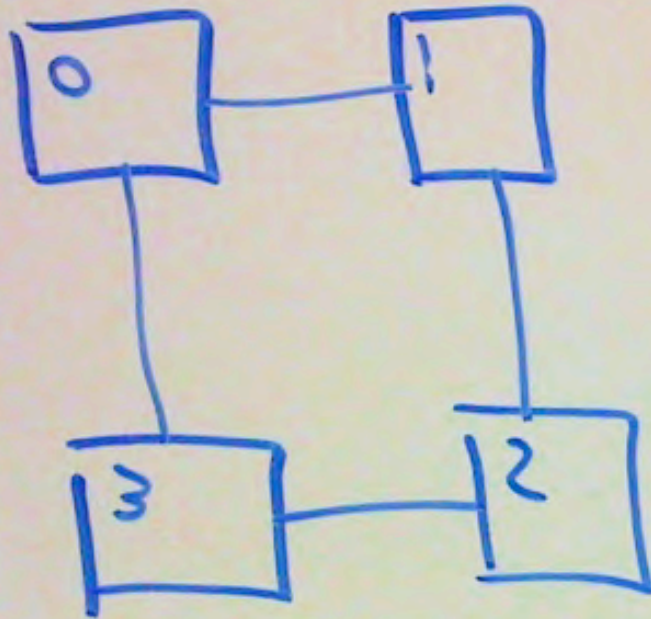


exercise: board 4

see ($10^{-9}s$)

Few x
 $N \sim 100$

4-NODE TOPOLOGIES



OR OTHERS

exercise: board 5

REMOTE
BANDWIDTH

B_{rem}

REMOTE
LATENCY

Δt_{rem}

APPLICATIONS

① SORT VERY
LARGE ARRAY
 $x(i+1) > x(i)$

② VECTOR
MULTIPLY

$$c(i) = a(i) * b(i)$$

EXERCISE:

① DISCUSS DESIGN REQUIREMENTS IN TERMS OF P , B_{loc} , Δt_{loc} , B_{rem} , Δt_{rem}

② HOW IMPORTANT IS THE NETWORK "FABRIC"?

Additional Source Information

for more information see: <http://open.umich.edu/wiki/CitationPolicy>

Slide 3: Source Undetermined

Slide 4: Original flyer for an event that has already passed. For more information, please go to <http://research.umich.edu/ci/cidays2010/>

Slide 5: Please see original article and image of China's 2.5 Tflop machine at <http://graphics8.nytimes.com/images/2010/10/28/business/Computer/Computer-popup.jpg>.

Slide 7: A. E. Evrard, University of Michigan

Slide 8: A. E. Evrard, University of Michigan

Slide 9: A. E. Evrard, University of Michigan

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